

Tests of nature of Black Holes

From WG Perspective

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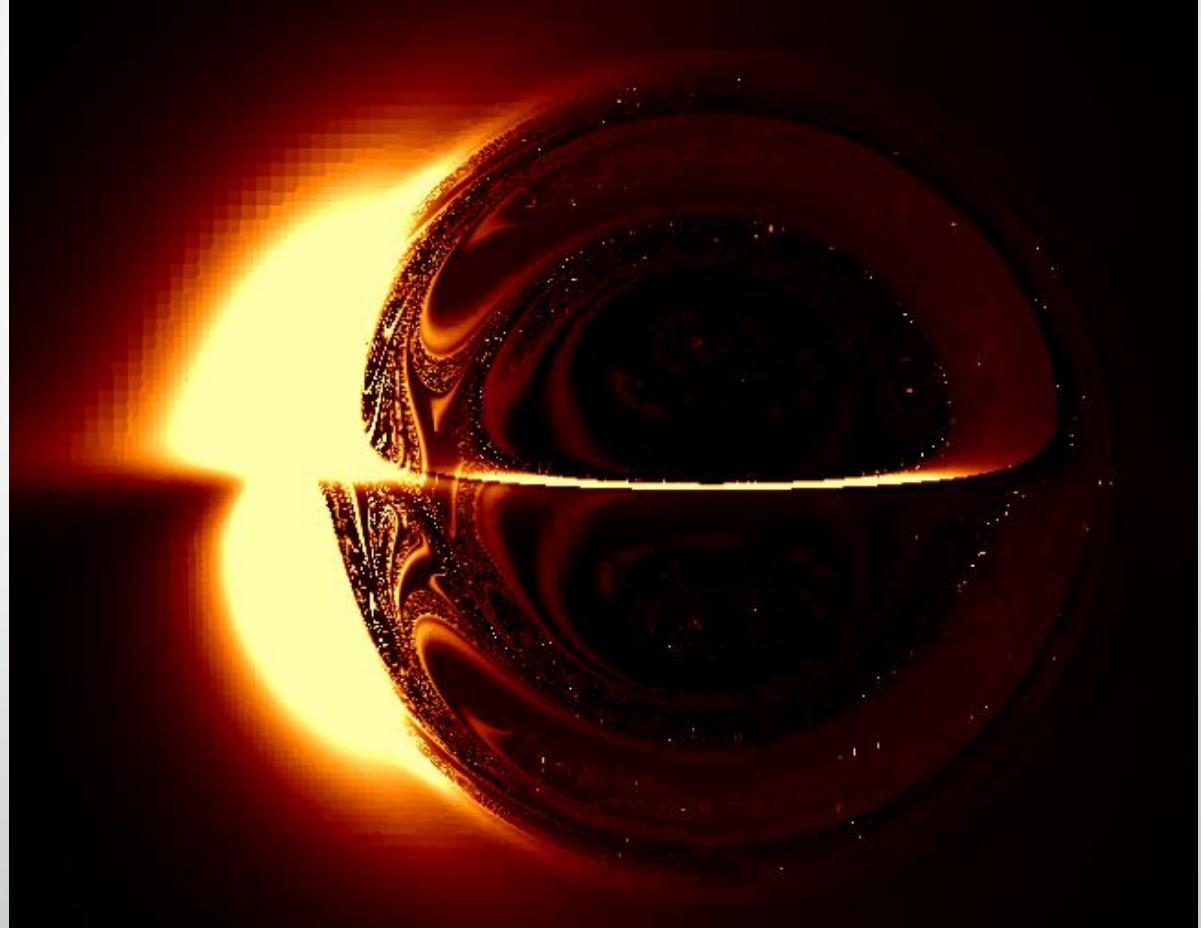
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Fundamental Physics with LISA

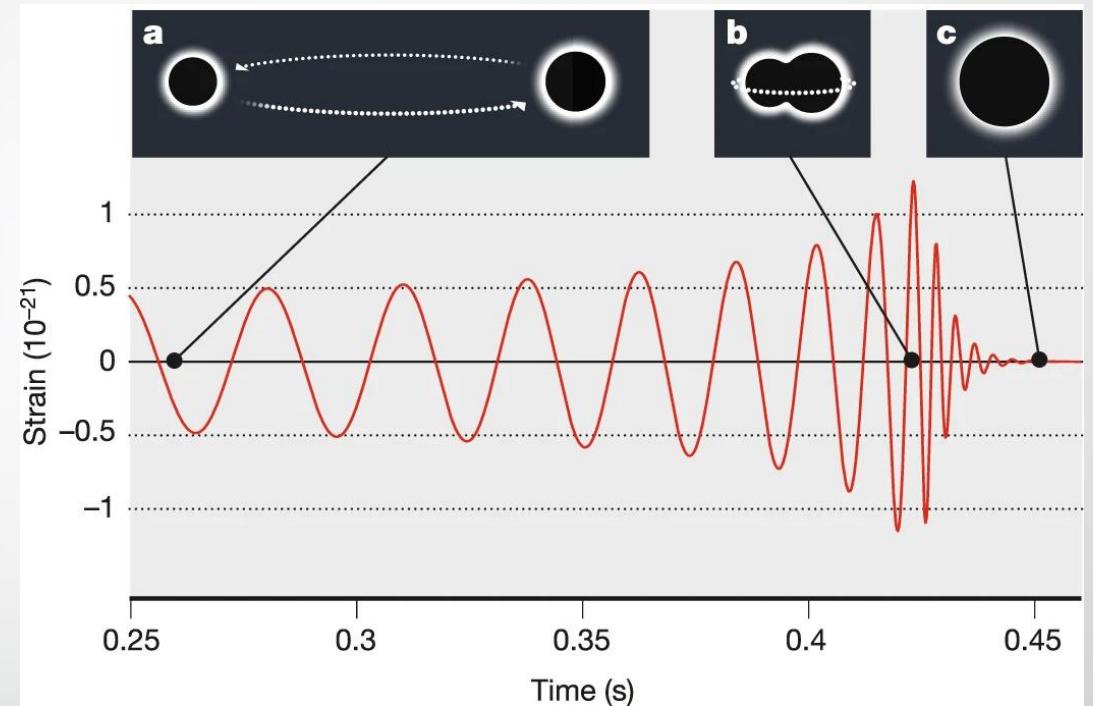
Niels Bohr Institute

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Introduction: LISA Observations of Black Holes

- Ground-based detectors:
 - $1\text{-}100 M_{\odot}$, ~equal mass
 - Short signals, « late » inspiral
- LISA:
 - SMBH mergers
 - EMRIs (SMBH + M_{\odot} BH)
 - Long signals, years of inspiral
 - However: SMBH curvature scales weak

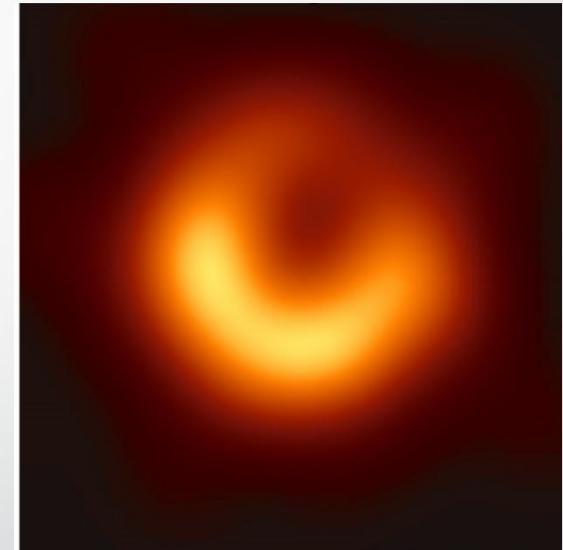


Observables/tests per phase: inspiral – merger - ringdown

Introduction: Going Beyond Kerr (1)

- Strong claim in GR: Kerr is unique vacuum, stationary, flat BH
 - Collapse, mergers, stellar mass to SMBH
- Single supermassive BH $S \sim 10^{91}$
vs. Entropy observable universe w/o BHs $S \sim 10^{88}$
- GR gives incredibly strong “Kerr hypothesis”
- However:
 - GR is not quantum theory – what changes?
 - Many unknown factors (eg DM)
- Hard to build “BH mimicker” (cfr. Buchdahl’s theorem)!
Also ultracompact ECO ~ stable LR ~ instability ~ to what?

[Cunha, Herdeiro, Radu, Sanchis-Gual 2207.13713]



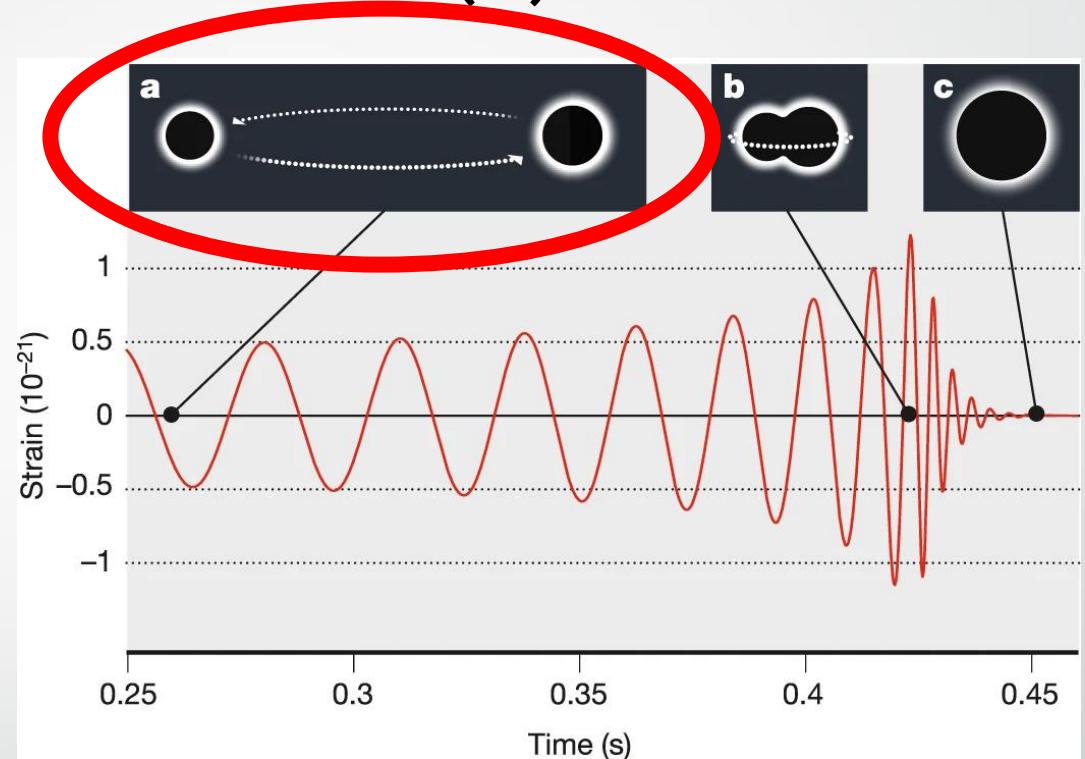
Introduction: Going Beyond Kerr (2)

- Two separate questions/motivations of “nature of BHs”:
- **1) Are there other objects beside (vacuum) BHs (and NSs?)**
 - Dark, undetected (e.g. DM surroundings)
 - Could be « large »
- **2) Is Kerr quantum corrected?**
 - Resolve singularity, information paradox
 - Need quantum corrections at horizon scale [Mathur 0909.1038, ...]
(cfr. fuzzballs, firewalls; non-locality)
 - So: yes! But: visible??
 - Cfr. « testing GR »

Observables Per Phase (1)

Inspiral:

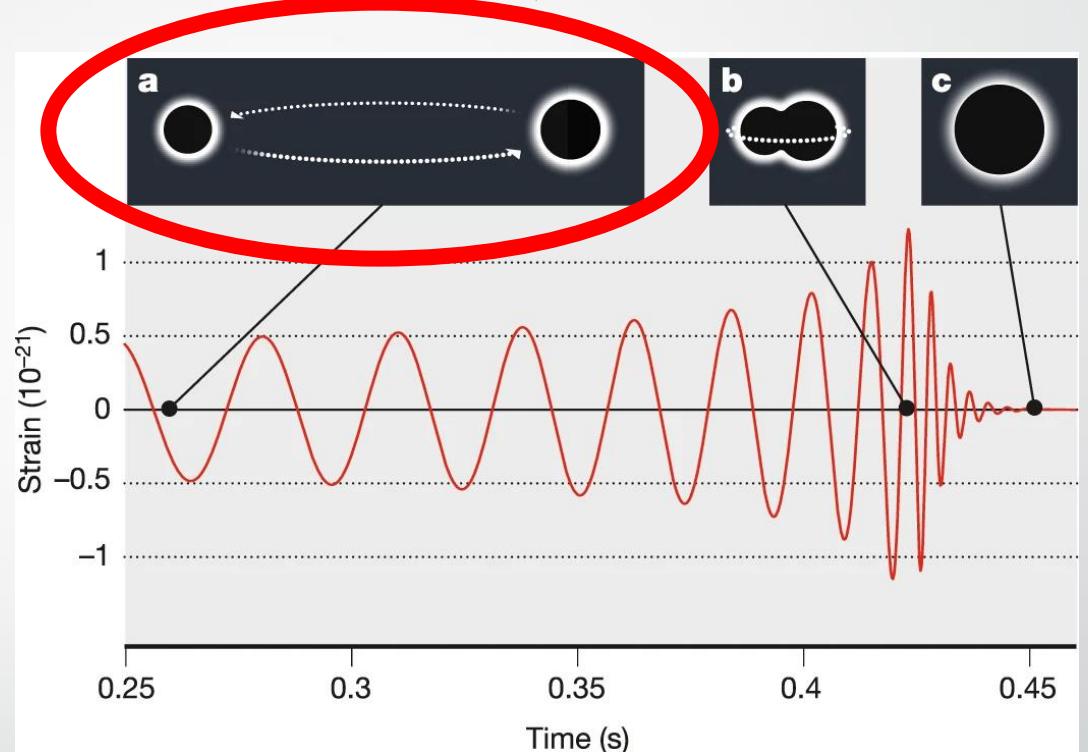
- **Multipoles** (non-trivial structure)
 - Kerr gives precise prediction
 - Can signify breaking symmetries
(axisymmetry, equatorial symmetry)
[Fransen, DRM 2201.03569,
Loutrel, Brito, Maselli, Pani 2203.01725]
 - Deviations expected depend on
“spin-induced” or not
[Raposo, Pani, Emparan 1812.07615]
 $\delta M_\ell, S_\ell \sim a_\ell \chi^\ell \log |\epsilon| + b_\ell \epsilon$
 $\epsilon = r_0/(2M) - 1$



Observables Per Phase (2)

Inspiral:

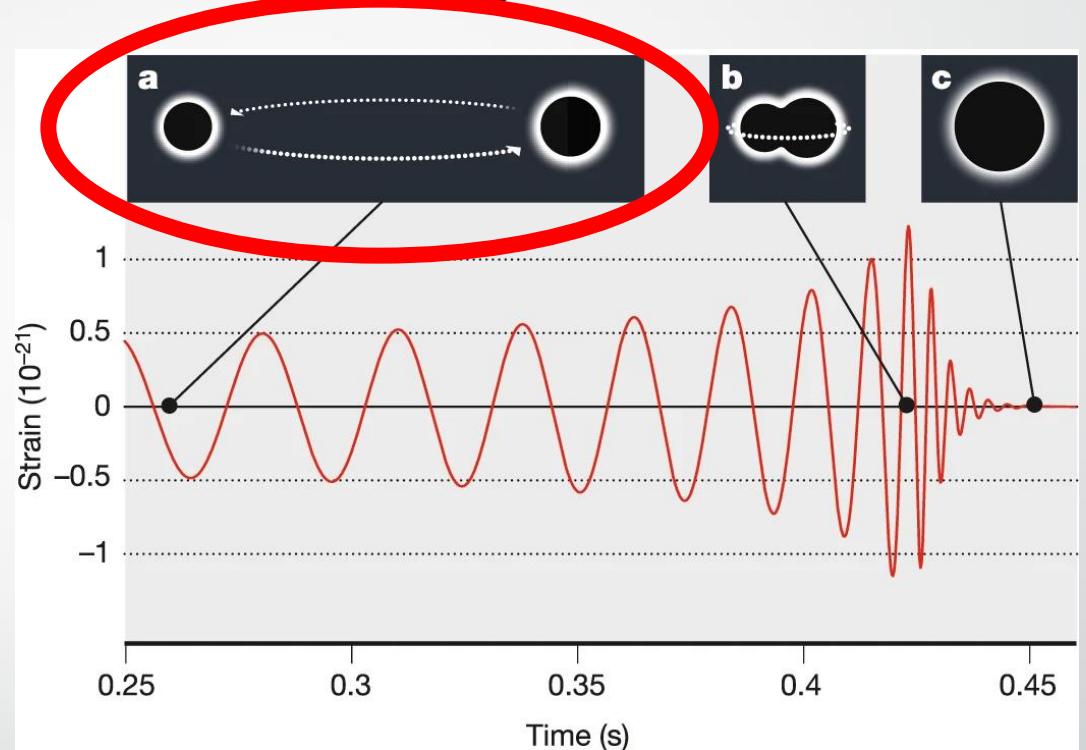
- **Tidal deformability:**
 - Kerr TLN vanish ("Love symmetries")
 - Some ECOs $k \sim \log |r_0/(2M)| - 1$
[Cardoso, Franzin, Maselli, Pani, Raposo
[1701.01116](#)]
Even Planck-scale $k \sim \mathcal{O}(10^{-3})$
Enter in waveform $\sim k (r_0/(2M))^5$
 - Quantum BH: TLN $k \sim \Delta E/M$
[Brustein, Sherf [2104.06013](#)]
- **Tidal heating:** [Datta, Brito, Bose, Pani, Hughes [1910.07841](#)]
 - Backreaction (absorption) of GW on objects
 - ECO: (partial) reflection?



Observables Per Phase (3)

Inspiral:

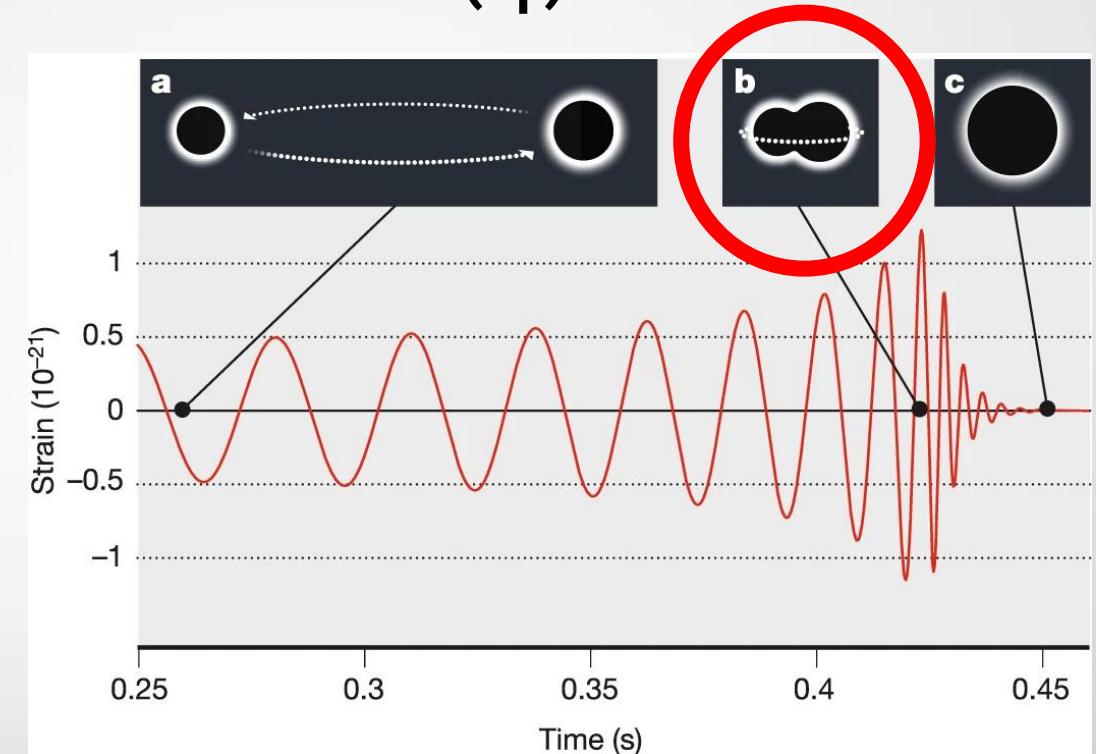
- **Chaos / resonances:**
- Kerr geodesics integrable vs non-Kerr chaotic
- Resonate w/ ECO internal structure
- Beyond perturbative/adiabatic analysis – “**glitches**”
- Quantum BH [Avitan, Brustein, Sherf 2306.00173] [Chen, Chiang, Patel 2306.08356]
BS resonant orbits [Destounis, Angeloni, Vaglio, Pani 2305.05691];
“glitches” [Destounis, Huez, Kokkotas 2301.11483]



Observables Per Phase (4)

Merger?

- Some NR simulations – mostly BS
[Bezares, Bona, Cardoso, Di Giovanni, Font, Herdeiro, Lehner, Liebling, Palenzuela, Pani, Radu, Sanchis-Gual, ...]
- Universal signatures or methods?



Observables Per Phase (5)

Ringdown:

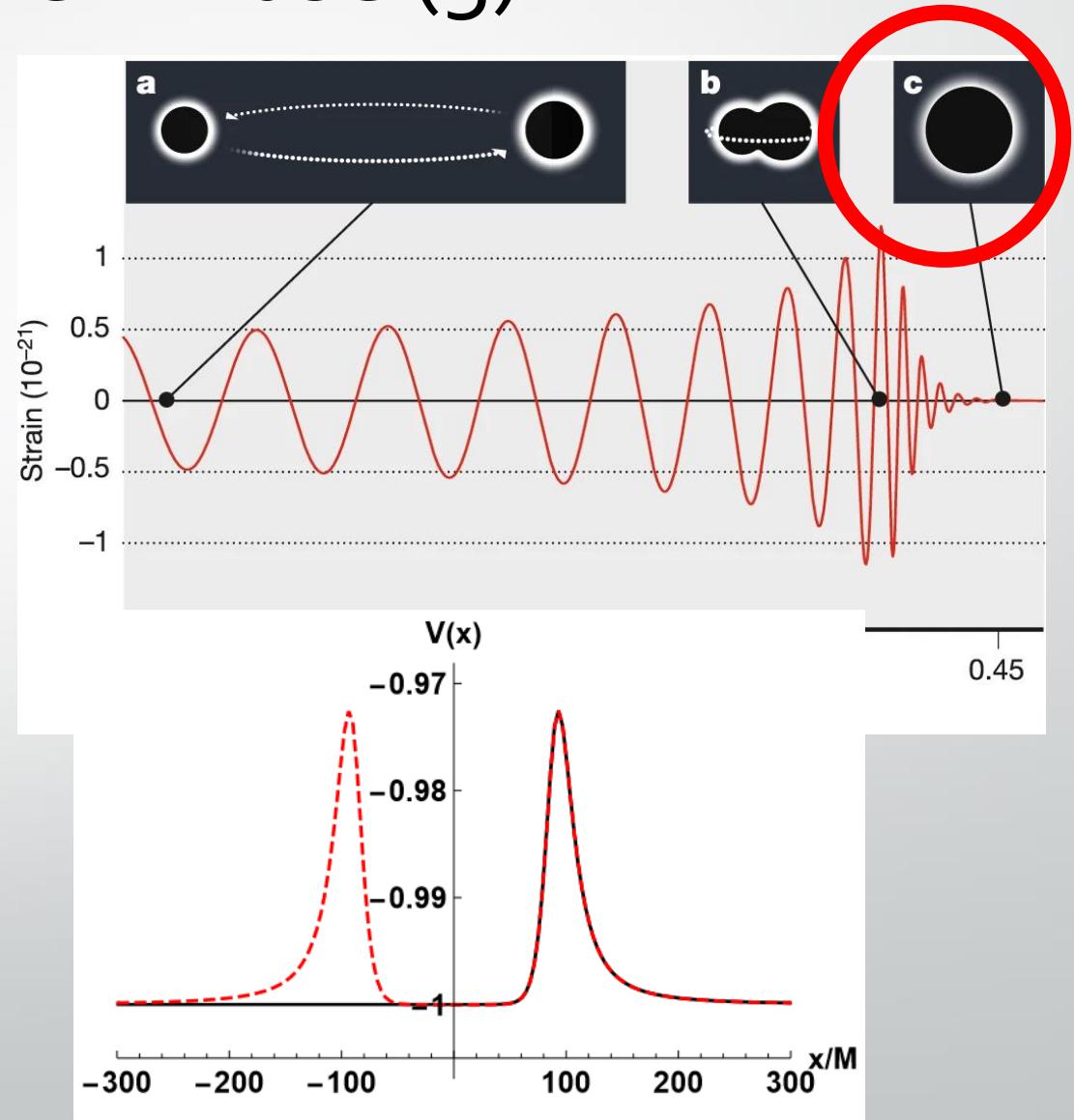
- QNM frequencies of ringdown
- “Global”: small change geometry ~ big change QNM

$$\text{Cavity} \sim L \quad (L \sim \log |r/(2M) - 1|)$$
$$\omega_R \sim 1/L; \quad \omega_I \sim \omega_R^{2\ell+3}$$

[Cardoso, Pani 1904.05363]

- Initial ringdown dominated by “light-ring” modes,
~universal for ultracompact ECO
- [Cardoso, Franzin, Pani 1602.07309]
- Axial/polar QNM difference in ECOs

[Maggio, Buoninfante, Mazumdar, Pani 2006.14628]



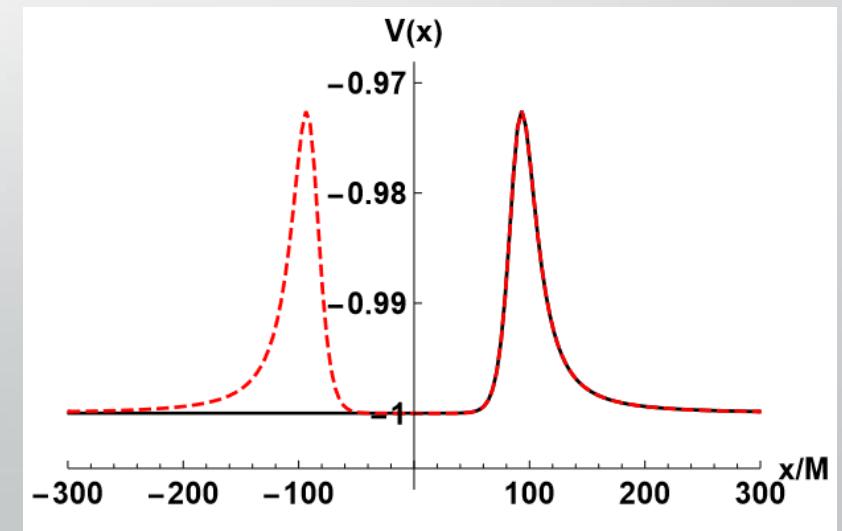
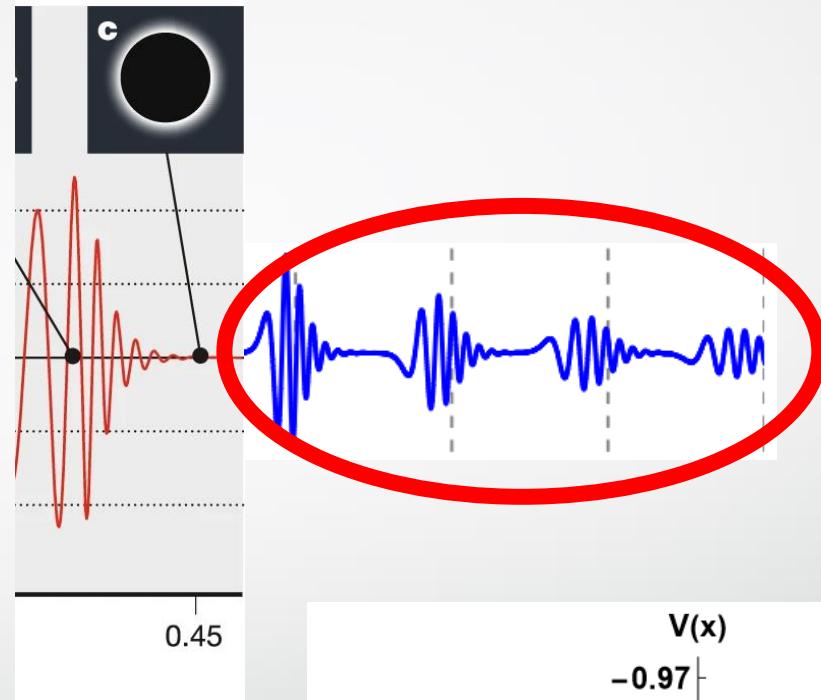
Observables Per Phase (6)

Ringdown:

- Echoes – late ringdown
- ECO has “cavity” where wave can be trapped and slowly leak out

[Cardoso, Pani 1904.05363]

- echo timescale
 $\sim L \quad (L \sim \log |r/(2M) - 1|)$
- Also “Quantum resonance”
[Conklin, Afshordi 2201.00027; Oshita, Tsuna, Afshordi 2001.11642]]
- (Partial) reflectivity
vs. More realistic absorption / reemission?



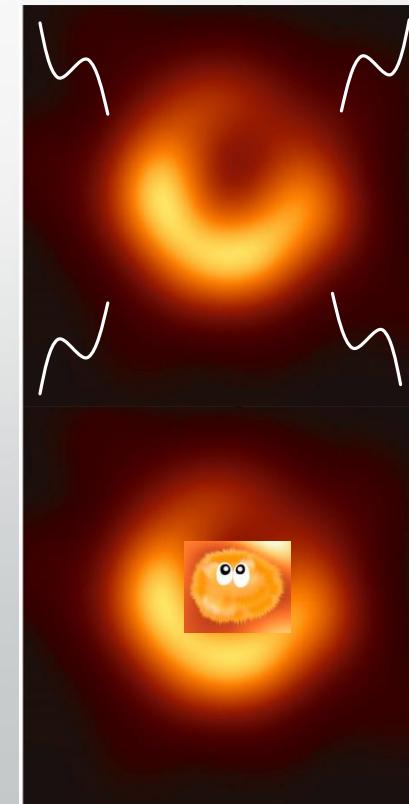
(Some) Models Beyond Kerr (1)

Recall: Two separate questions/motivations of “nature of BHs”:

- **Are there other objects beside (vacuum) BHs (and NSs?)**
- **Is Kerr quantum corrected?**

Roughly two possibilities:

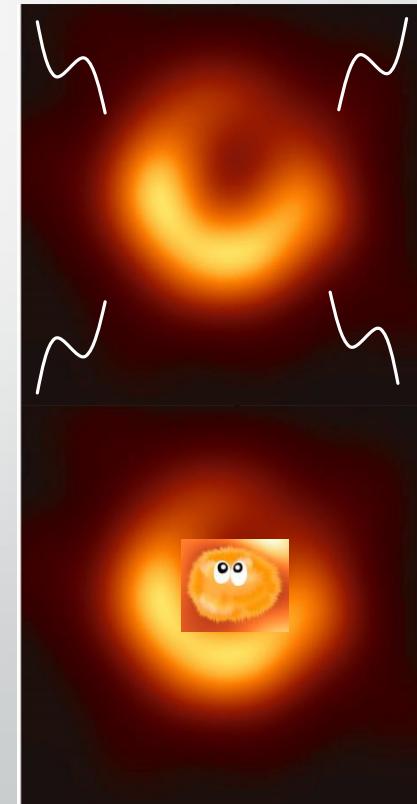
- **Alter BH**
 - Introduce non-vacuum / dark surroundings
“Hairy BHs” (cfr. Detecting DM)
 - (Quantum) change of physics at horizon (non-locality)
- **Replace BH**
 - “Exotic compact object”



(Some) Models Beyond Kerr (2)

Models can be distinguished/classified by:

- **(Observable) properties**
 - e.g. Compactness (bound photon orbits?)
 - Multipole moments, TLNs, QNMs, ...
- **Theoretical handle**
 - Ad hoc
 - Dynamics known in principle
 - Dynamics simulatable / formation known (avoid horizons?)

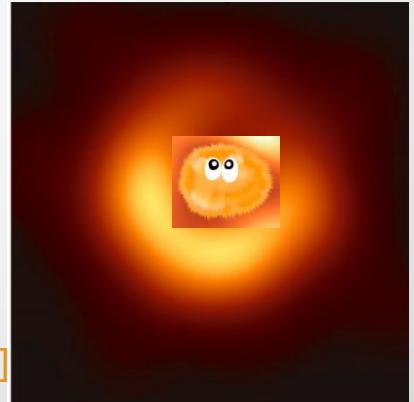


(Some) Models Beyond Kerr (3)

- **Boson(ic) stars:**

[Cardoso, Franzin, Maselli, Pani, Raposo 1701.01116; ...; Vaglio, Pacilio, Maselli, Pani 2203.07442]

- Solution to Einstein + scalar (but: motivation?)
- Dynamics can be simulated
- Typically “Large” vs BH
- Multipoles TLN QNM, echoes formation



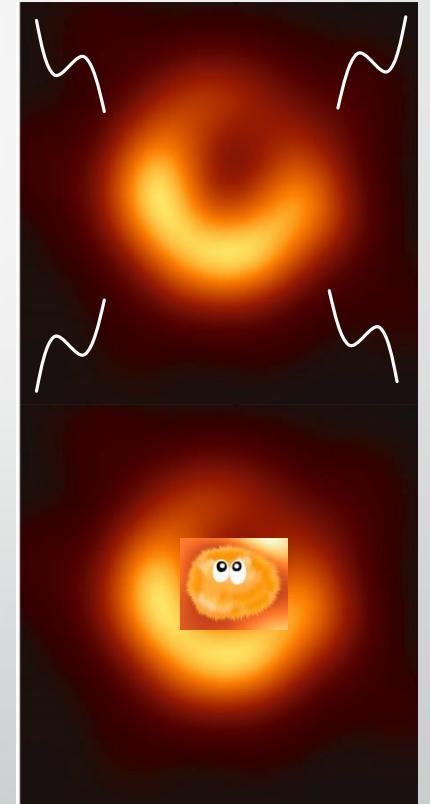
- **Fuzzballs:**

[Bah, Bena, Heidmann, Li, DRM; Bianchi, Consoli, Grillo, Ikeda, Morales, Pani]

- Solutions to SUGRA but usually unrealistic (extremal, charges, SUSY, ...) Crucial ingredient: extra dim
- Dynamics in SUGRA in principle but hard (also: quantum dynamics?? Crucial for formation/merger)
- Arbitrarily compact QG “replacement” for BH but also prototype “large” ECO
- Multipoles TLN QNM, echoes formation

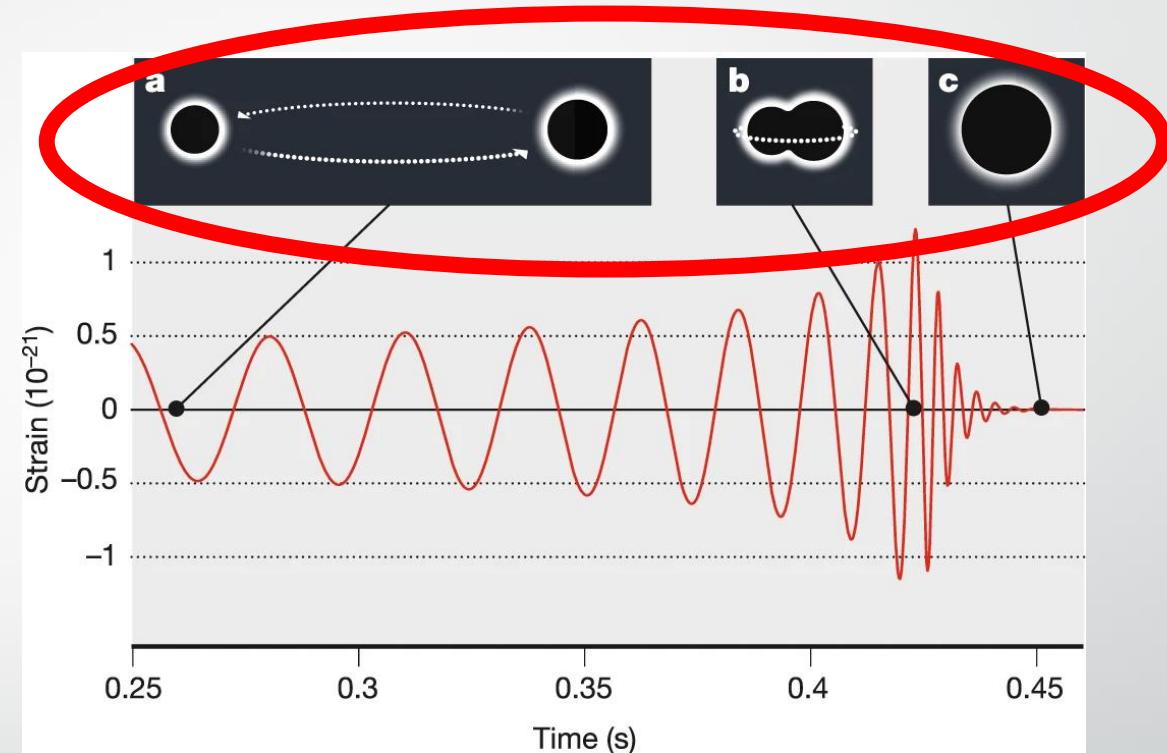
(Some) Models Beyond Kerr (4)

- **Wormholes:** [e.g. Cardoso, Franzin, Maselli, Pani, Raposo 1701.01116]
 - Ad hoc alteration to BH
 - Arbitrarily compact
 - Multipoles TLN QNM, echoes formation
- Other models e.g.
 - Gravastar [Mazur, Mottola, ...]
 - Long string / “collapsed polymer” model [Brustein, Sherf, ...]



Issues/Questions (1): Holistic Observables?

- Parametrizing individual deviations
 - Degenerate
 - Confusion / less SNR
 - Universal parametrizations
- Holistic model deviations
 - Parametrize all deviations at once
 - Much stronger test/detection
 - Very specific test



Issues/Questions (2): Detection strategy?

- Individual deviations can be indication, but holistic waveform needed for clear detections
- Pipeline? First test individual/universal params, then (if deviation) test holistic models?
- Detecting chaos / resonances / “glitches”?
- Merger phase deviations?!